



Literature MRSN03 HUMAN RIGHTS STUDIES, *thematic specialization II*; 7.5 credits.  
Approved by the Department of History Board 2021-12-xx

***Theme: Land and housing rights***

- Amin, A. 2013. Telescopic urbanism and the poor. *City*, 17: 4, pp. 476-492. (Available online)
- Alexander, C., M. Hojer Bruun, and Insa Koch. 2018. Political Economy Comes Home: On the Moral Economies of Housing. *Critique of Anthropology* Vol. 38, No. 2, pp. 121-139.
- Berg, Nate. 2020. How to avert the next housing crisis. *Curbed*, July 20. Available at: <https://archive.curbed.com/2020/7/20/21331322/housing-crisis-coronavirus-leilani-farha>
- Brickell, K. 2014. 'The Whole World is Watching: Intimate Geopolitics of Forced Eviction and Women's Activism in Cambodia. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, Vol. 104, No. 6, pp. 1256-1272.
- Brun, C. and A.H. Fábos. 2017. Mobilizing Home for Long-Term Displacement: A Critical Reflection on the Durable Solutions. *Journal of Human Rights Practice*, 9, pp. 177-183.
- Caetano, W. 2021. The homeless and the struggle to exist. *Radical Housing Journal*, Vol. 3, No. 1: 261-265.
- CESCR. 1992. General Comment No. 4: The Right to Adequate Housing. Office for the High Commissioner for Human Rights. Available at: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/47a7079a1.html>
- Darian-Smith, E. 1995. Beating the Bounds: Law, Identity and Territory in the New Europe. *PoLAR* Vol.18, Issue 1, pp. 63-74. (In full text, online, LUBserach)
- De Schutter, Olivier. 2010. The Emerging Human Right to Land. *International Community Law Review* 12, pp. 303-334.
- Doshi, S. 2018. Greening Displacements, Displacing Green: Environmental Subjectivity, Slum Clearance, and the Embodied Political Ecologies of Dispossession in Mumbai. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Vol. 43, No. 1, pp. 112-131.
- Harms, Erik. 2016. Urban Space and Exclusion in Asia. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 45, pp. 45-61.
- Hasegawa, Y. 2019. Forced to return? Facilitated return of refugees to Myanmar. *Forced Migration Review* 62, Return: voluntary, safe, dignified and durable? pp. 38-40.
- Harvey, D. 2008. The right to the city. *New Left Review* 53. (In full text, online, LUBserach)
- Holston, J. 2009. Insurgent Citizenship in an Era of Global Urban Peripheries. *City & Society*, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 245-267.
- ILO Convention 169. Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989. (In full text, online, LUBserach)
- Kolling, M. and M. Koster. 2019. Introduction: Betrayal and Urban Development Across the Globe. *City & Society*, Vol. 31, No. 3, pp. 326-340.

- Levien, Michael. 2017. Gender and Land Dispossession: A Comparative Analysis. *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 44, No. 6, 1111-1134.
- Li, Tania M. 2014. What is land? Assembling a resource for global investment. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, 39, 589-602. (In full text, online, LUBserach)
- Mohee, M. 2021. State Responsibility for Protracted Displacement: An International Legal Approach to Durable Solutions. *International Journal of Refugee Law*, Vol. 33, No. 1, pp. 111-136.
- Roy, A. 2005. Urban Informality: Toward an Epistemology of Planning, *Journal of the American Planning Association*, Vol. 71, No. 2, pp. 147-158.
- Safransky, S. 2017. Rethinking Land Struggle in the Postindustrial City. *Antipode*, Vol. 49, No. 4, pp. 1079-1100. (In full text, online, LUBserach)
- Sullivan, D.P. 2019. Shared obstacles to return: Rohingya and South Sudanese. *Forced Migration Review* 62, pp. 4-7.
- UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. 2007. UNGA 61/295. Available at [https://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS\\_en.pdf](https://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS_en.pdf)
- UN Habitat. 2005. Indigenous peoples right to adequate housing: A global overview. Report No. 7. OHCHR: Nairobi. Available at: <https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/IndigenousPeoplesHousingen.pdf> \*Do not read the entire report, choose a case study country report from chapter 4 and read the conclusion~25 pages.
- UN Habitat. 2014. Forced Evictions. Fact Sheet No. 25 Rev. 1. 48 pages. Available at: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5566d6744.html>
- UN OHCHR. 2012. Women and the Right to Adequate Housing. UN: New York. Available at: [https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/publications/WomenHousing\\_HR.PUB.11.2.pdf](https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/publications/WomenHousing_HR.PUB.11.2.pdf)
- UN Women. 2020. Realizing Women's Rights to Land and Other Productive Resources. Second Edition. Available at: <https://www.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2020/10/realizing-womens-rights-to-land-and-other-productive-resources-2nd-edition> \*This is long, so just look at Chapters 1-2.
- UNGA. 2016. Adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living. Report of the Special Rapporteur. A/71/310.
- UNGA. 2017. Report of the Special Rapporteur on adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context on her mission to India. A/HRC/34/51/Add.1.
- UNGA. 2018. Report of the Special Rapporteur on adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context. A/73/310/Rev.1
- UNGA 2018 United Nations declaration on rights of peasants and other people working in Rural Areas.
- UNGA reports can be found at <https://www.ohchr.org/en/issues/housing/pages/housingindex.aspx>*
- Yiftachel, O. 2020. From displacement to displaceability: A southeastern perspective on the new metropolis. *City* Vol. 24, No. 1-2: 151-165.

**Choose two**

- Brinham, Natalie. 2017. Breaking the cycle of expulsion, forced repatriation, and exploitation for Rohingya. Open Democracy, 26 September. Available at: <https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/beyond-trafficking-and-slavery/breaking-cycle-of-expulsion-forced-repatriation-and-exploitation-for-r/>
- Errico, S. and P. Claeys. 2020. Human Rights and the Commons: Exploring Approaches to the Governance of Land and Natural Resources beyond Indigenous Peoples' Rights. The Case of Peasants. *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights* 27, pp. 1-33.
- Li, Tania Murray. 2010. Indigeneity, Capitalism, and the Management of Dispossession. *Current Anthropology* Vol. 51, No. 3, pp. 385-414.
- Persson, S., D. Harnesk, and M. Islar. 2017. What local people? Examining the Gállok mining conflict and the rights of the Sámi population in terms of justice and power. *Geoforum*, Vol, 86, pp. 20-29.
- Raghu, P. 2018. The Prism of Expanding Peasants' Rights: A Critical Investigation of Diverse Frames Applied to La Via Campesina's Human Rights Engagements. *Perspectives on Global Development and Technology* 17, pp. 327-340.
- Van der Muur, Willem (2018) Forest conflicts and the informal nature of realizing indigenous land rights in Indonesia, *Citizenship Studies*, 22:2, 160-174.
- UNGA. 2019. Report of the Special Rapporteur on adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context. A/74/183.

**Choose three based on your interest**

- De Schutter, O. How not to think of land-grabbing: three critiques of large-scale investments in farmland. *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 38, No. 1, pp. 249-279. \*\*New in 2022, former special rapporteur on the Right to Food.
- Golay, C. and I. Biglino. 2013. Human Rights Responses to Land Grabbing: a right to food perspective. *Third World Quarterly*. Vol. 34, No. 9, 1630-1650. (In full text, online, LUBserach)
- Li, T.M. 2010. To Make Live or Let Die? Rural Dispossession and the Protection of Surplus Populations. *Antipode* Vol. 41, No. 1, pp. 66-93.
- Nally, D. 2014. Governing precarious lives: land grabs, geopolitics, and 'food security' *The Geographical Journal*, Vol. 181, No. 4, pp. 340-349.
- Saturnino M. Borrás Jr., Ruth Hall, Ian Scoones, Ben White & Wendy Wolford (2011) Towards a better understanding of global land grabbing: an editorial introduction, *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, 38:2, 209-216, 209-216, DOI: [10.1080/03066150.2011.559005](https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150.2011.559005)
- UNGA. 2002. Report of the Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights on the right to food. A/57/356. (15 pages).
- UNGA. 2009. Report of the Special Rapporteur on the right to food, Olivier De Schutter, Addendum: Large-scale land acquisitions and leases: A set of minimum principles and measures to address the human rights challenge. A/HRC/13/33/Add.2. (33 pages).

**Case study 1 (choose 1)**

- Bandiera, A. 2021. Deliberate displacement during conflict: Evidence from Colombia. *World Development* Vol. 146, 105547.

- Dwyer, M.B. 2015. The formalization fix? Land titling, land concessions and the politics of spatial transparency in Cambodia. *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 5: 903-928.
- Petit, P. 2017. Land, State, and Society in Laos: Ethnographies of Land Policies. *World Food Policy* Vol. 3, No. 2-1, pp. 83-104.
- Steckley, M. and Y. Shamsie. 2015. Manufacturing corporate landscapes: the case of agrarian displacement and food (in)security in Haiti. *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 36, No. 1, pp. 179-197.
- Vijayabaskar, M. and A. Menon. 2018. Dispossession by neglect: Agricultural land sales in Southern India. *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 18, No. 3, pp. 571-587.

### ***Case study 2 (choose 2)***

- Brinham, Natalie. 2017. Breaking the cycle of expulsion, forced repatriation, and exploitation for Rohingya. Open Democracy, 26 September. Available at: <https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/beyond-trafficking-and-slavery/breaking-cycle-of-expulsion-forced-repatriation-and-exploitation-for-r/>
- Goldman, M. 2017. Forced Migration over the Longue Durée: Land, Displacement, and Restitution in Eastern Anatolia, 1858-2015. *Middle East Journal of Refugee Studies* Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 117-134.
- Luis Enrique Ruiz González, Rocío Del Pilar Peña-Huertas, María Mónica Parada-Hernández, Alfonso Javier Lozano Valcárcel, Bryan Triana Ancínez, Milton Alberto Valencia-Herrera. 2021. Who Owns What in Macondo? The Flexibilization of the Rules of Evidence in Land Restitution in Colombia, *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, Volume 15, Issue 1, pp. 26-46.
- Karl, R.A. 2017. Century of the exile: Colombia's displacement and land restitution in historical perspective, 1940s-1960s, *Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 3, pp. 298-319.
- Transnational Institute. 2017. Re-Asserting Control: Voluntary Return, Restitution and the Right to Land for IDPs and Refugees in Myanmar. Myanmar Policy Briefing, Amsterdam: TNI. (31 pgs)

### ***Choose three article one from each section***

#### Homelessness

- The Nation. 2020. Homeless Amid Covid. April 20/27.
- Mendes, L. 2020. How can we quarantine without a home? Responses of activism and urban social movements in times of COVID-19 pandemic crisis in Lisbon. *Tijdschrift vood Economische en Sociale Geografie* Vol. 111, No. 3 pp. 318-332.
- Pruss, G. and K. Cheng. 2020. The 'Punitive Push' on Mobile Homes. *Cityscape* Vol. 22, No. 2, pp. 87-94.
- Roy, A. 2003. Paradigms of Propertied Citizenship: Transnational Techniques of Analysis. *Urban Affairs Review* Vol. 38, No. 4, pp. 463-491.
- UNGA. 2015. Report of the Special Rapporteur on adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context. A/HRC/31/54

#### Covid

- Duque, R.B. 2020. Black Health Matters Too...Especially in the Era of Covid-19: How Poverty and Race Converge to Reduce Access to Quality Housing, Safe Neighborhoods, and Health and Wellness Services and Increase the Risk of Co-morbidities Associated with Global Pandemics. *Journal of Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities*.

Rolnik, R. 2021. "The Right to the City: The City as a Global Platform for the Defense of Life" in *Reclaiming the Right to the City*, Ian Klaus and Samuel King, eds. Chicago: The Chicago Council on Global Affairs, pp. 51-54. \*\*New in 2022, essay by former Special Rapporteur for adequate housing on the right to the city in the context of Covid-19.

UNGA. 2020. "COVID-19 and the right to adequate housing: impacts and the way forward." Report of the Special Rapporteur on adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context, Balakrishnan Rajagopal. A/75/148. \*This is a lengthy document, so focus on the introduction, p. 5-10; choose 2 areas of interest from A-Fin section II; and choose 2 areas of interest in A-G in Section III).

### Climate Change

Chu, E. and K. Michael. 2018. Recognition in urban climate justice: marginality and exclusion of migrants in Indian cities. *Environment and Urbanization* Vol. 31, No. 1, pp. 139-156.

Gemenne, F., C. Zickgraf, A. Depoux, L. Pettinotti, A. Cavicchioli, and S. Rosengaertner. 2020. Transformative climate action in cities. *Forced Migration Review* 63, Cities and towns, pp. 32-35.

Kabra, A. 2020. Caste in Stone? Exploring Caste and Class Dimensions of Conservation Displacement in Central India. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, Vol. 50, No. 5, pp. 785-805.

Li, J. and K. Spidalieri. 2021. Home is where the safer ground is: the need to promote affordable housing laws and policies in receiving communities. *Journal of Environmental Studies and Sciences*.

**Total number of pages approximately 1100**

### ***Resource texts for topics, cases and standards***

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre. 2021. Grid 2021: Internal Displacement in a Changing Climate. Available at: [https://www.internal-displacement.org/sites/default/files/publications/documents/grid2021\\_idmc.pdf](https://www.internal-displacement.org/sites/default/files/publications/documents/grid2021_idmc.pdf)

The 1951 Refugee Convention. Available at <https://www.unhcr.org/1951-refugee-convention.html>

UN Habitat. 2002. Housing rights legislation: Review of international and national legal instruments. United Nations Housing Rights Programme Report No. 1. Nairobi: OHCHR. Available at: <https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/HousingRightsen.pdf>

UN Habitat. 2014. Forced Evictions. Fact Sheet No. 25 Rev. 1. 48 pages.

UN OHCHR. 2015. Land and Human Rights: Standards and Applications. [https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/Land\\_HR-StandardsApplications.pdf](https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/Land_HR-StandardsApplications.pdf)

UN OHCHR. 2015. Land and Human Rights: Annotated Compilation of Case Law. HR/PUB/15/5 Available at: [https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/Land\\_HR-CaseLaw.pdf](https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/Land_HR-CaseLaw.pdf)

UNGA. 2010. Framework on Durable Solutions for Internally Displaced Persons. Report of the Representative of the Secretary-General on the human rights of internally displaced persons, Walter Kälin. A/HRC/13/21/Add.4

UN Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights. 2005. Principles on Housing and Property Restitution for Refugees and Displaced Persons (the Pinheiro Principles). Available at: <https://www.unhcr.org/protection/idps/50f94d849/principles-housing-property-restitution-refugees-displaced-persons-pinheiro.html>

***Recommended readings***

- Benit-Gbaffou, C. and S. Oldfield. 2014. Claiming 'rights' in the African city: popular mobilisation and the politics of informality. In: *The Routledge Handbook on Cities of the Global South*, S. Parnell and S. Oldfield, eds. London: Routledge, pp. 281-296. Available at: <https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-02779236/document>
- Doshi, S. and M. Ranganathan. 2017. Contesting the Unethical City: Land Dispossession and Corruption Narratives in Urban India. *Annals of the American Association of Geographers*, Vol. 107, No. 1, pp. 183-199.
- Doss, C. G. Summerfield and D. Tsikata. 2014. Land, Gender, and Food Security. *Feminist Economics* 20:1,1-23.
- Elliott-Cooper, A., P. Hubbard, and L. Lees. 2020. Moving beyond Marcuse: Gentrification, displacement and the violence of un-homing. *Progress in Human Geography*, Vol. 44, No. 3: 492-509.
- Faxon, Hilary Oliva. 2020. Securing meaningful life: Women's work and land rights in rural Myanmar. *Journal of Rural Studies* 76, pp. 76-84.
- Harms, Erik. 2012. Beauty as control in the new Saigon: Eviction, new urban zones, and atomized dissent in a Southeast Asian city. *American Ethnologist*, Vol. 39, Issue 4, pp. 735-750.
- Hoover, J. 2015. The human right to housing and community empowerment: home occupation, eviction defence and community land trusts. *Third World Quarterly*, 36: 6, pp. 1092-1109. (Available online)
- Human Rights Watch. 2018. Nothing for Our Land: Impact of Land Confiscation on Farmers in Myanmar. Available at: <https://www.hrw.org/report/2018/07/17/nothing-our-land/impact-land-confiscation-farmers-myanmar>
- Ocheje, P. 2007. 'In the Public Interest': Forced Evictions, Land Rights and Human Development in Africa. *Journal of African Law*, Vol. 51, No. 2, pp. 173-214. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021855306000209>.
- Polanska, D.V. and Åse Richard. 2021. Resisting renovations: Tenants organizing against housing companies' renewal practices in Sweden. *Radical Housing Journal* Vol. 3, No. 1, pp. 187-205.
- Starecheski, A. 2019. Squatters make history in New York: Property, history, and collective claims on the city. *American Ethnologist*, Vol. 46, No. 1, pp. 61-74.
- Skrabut, K. 2021. Use, Exchange, and Speculation: The Politics of Inhabitation and the Right to the City in Urban Peru. *City & Society*, Vol. 33, No. 1, pp. 118-146.
- UNGA. 2011. Report of the Special Rapporteur on adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context, Raquel Rolnik. 2011.A/HRC/19/53